Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

August 29, 2013

President Barack Obama The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. President,

We join you and the international community in expressing unequivocal condemnation over the news that chemical weapons were reportedly used by the government of Syria.

While we understand that as Commander in Chief you have a constitutional obligation to protect our national interests from direct attack, Congress has the constitutional obligation and power to approve military force, even if the United States or its direct interests (such as its embassies) have not been attacked or threatened with an attack. As such, we strongly urge you to seek an affirmative decision of Congress prior to committing any U.S. military engagement to this complex crisis.

While the ongoing human rights violations and continued loss of life are horrific, they should not draw us into an unwise war—especially without adhering to our own constitutional requirements. We strongly support the work within the United Nations Security Council to build international consensus condemning the alleged use of chemical weapons and preparing an appropriate response; we should also allow the U.N. inspectors the space and time necessary to do their jobs, which are so crucial to ensuring accountability.

As elected officials, we have a duty to represent the will and priorities of our constituents, consistent with the Constitution we all swore to uphold and defend. Before weighing the use of military force, Congress must fully debate and consider the facts and every alternative, as well as determine how best to end the violence and protect civilians. We stand ready to work with you.

Sincerely,

BARBARA LEE

Member of Congress

LOIS CAPPS

Member of Congress

MICHAEL HONDA

Member of Congress

ZOE LOFGREN

Member of Congress

Member of Congress JOHN LEWIS Member of Congress **ROBIN KELLY** Member of Congress RAUL M. GRIJALV Member of Congress TER WELCH Member of Congress STEPHEN F. LYNCH Member of Congress LOYD DOGGETT Member of Congress JANICE HAHN Member of Congress

Member of Congress PETER DEFAZIO Member of Congress MARN POCAN Member of Congress MICHAEL MICHAUD Member of Congress CHELLIE PINGREE Member of Congress NYDIA VELÁZQUEZ Member of Congress JARED HUFFM Member of Congress

SAM FARR Member of Congress

USI Gabbara **TULSI GABBARD** Member of Congress **RUSH HOLT** Member of Congress **IM** MCDERMOTT Member of Congress Eddie Bernice Cohnson EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON Member of Congress

GEORGE MILLER Member of Congress

ROBERT C. "BOBBY" SCOTT Member of Congress

MARCY KAPTUR
Member of Congress

AMES P. MCGOVERN Member of Congress EMANUEL CLEAVER
Member of Congress

SAEILA JACKSON-LEE Member of Congress

SUZANNE BONAMICI Member of Congress

JOSÉ E. SERRANO Member of Congress

DONNA F. EDWARDS Member of Congress

STEVE COHEN
Member of Congress

ALCEE L. HASTINGS Member of Congress

DANNY K. DAVIS
Member of Congress

marcia L. Fulge

MARCIA L. FUDGE Member of Congress

JUDY CHU

Member of Congress

BOBBY RUSH Member of Congress

DAVE LOEBSACK Member of Congress

JAN SCHAKOWSKY Member of Congress

Shette P. Clarke

YVETTE CLARKE Member of Congress

RICK NOLAN Member of Congress

ELEANOR HOLMES NORTON Member of Congress CHARLES RANGEL Member of Congress

ALAN LOWENTHAL Member of Congress

DONNA M. CHRISTENSEN Member of Congress

CAROLYN MALONEY
Member of Congress

HENRY WAXMAN Member of Congress

DIANA DEGETTE Member of Congress

KEITH ELLISON

Member of Congress

NIKI TSONGAS Member of Congress

JOHN YARMUTH Member of Congress JULIA BROWNLEY
Member of Congress